



The festive season, while full of joy and celebrations, can also bring a **unique blend of stress**, with **difficult family dynamics** often being a contributor. Compared to the daily stressors we encounter, stress caused by family relationships tends to be more intense and specific, but there are helpful steps that you can take to **protect your mental health**, for a more relaxed and fulfilling festive season.



Why the festive season can intensify family stress

For some, family relations can be rooted in conflict, grudges and opposing beliefs, which can lead to tense, uncomfortable family gatherings. When combined with the **financial pressures**, **social obligations** and **end-of-year fatigue** that the festive season brings, it's easy to see why family gatherings at this time of year can leave us feeling **lonely, anxious and depressed**, especially as we pursue a 'perfect' holiday. Common triggers of stress exacerbated by difficult family dynamics during the festive season include worries over:

- How much money to spend on gifts
- What to buy for whom
- · Who'll host an event, and who'll attend it
- Who's responsible for different tasks e.g. cooking or washing up
- Discussing topics such as politics, religion or sports
- The resurfacing of past arguments

Strategies to navigate stressful family dynamics during the holidays

Managing difficult family relationships during the festive period can be a challenge, as the season often brings people together in close quarters, sometimes reigniting old tensions. Below are some strategies to help navigate these relationships while preserving your own mental and emotional wellbeing:



Set realistic expectations

Have realistic expectations for interactions and accept that you can't change deeply ingrained family dynamics. Be prepared for disagreements, differences in opinion, and some uncomfortable behaviours. No matter how well you plan or how many gifts you buy for your family, you won't have any control over their behaviour. However, you can choose how you will respond to it, and by accepting that stress is inevitable and not every moment will be idyllic, you can reduce the pressure you put on yourself and your family. Remember that Instagram photos of 'perfect families' are not reality!





Be mindful of how you approach conversations

Be aware of how your family and in-law dynamics impact your mood, energy and behaviour. If you can, try to limit your interactions with people that cause you stress and avoid conversations that typically lead to arguments. Be mindful that walking away or redirecting conversations toward lighter subjects is better than having an argument. Sometimes listening to a family member without reacting emotionally can de-escalate a tense situation, and offering sympathy without engaging in drama can also help keep the peace. Family members may push buttons or bring up sensitive issues but try to remind yourself that their actions reflect their own issues rather than anything you've done.



Establish and respect boundaries

Decide what behaviours you're comfortable with and what topics are off-limits for discussion (e.g. politics or past conflicts). Be clear with family members about your boundaries before the gathering if necessary. If someone crosses your boundaries, politely excuse yourself or redirect the conversation. Using phrases like, "I'd prefer not to talk about that today. Let's focus on enjoying the holiday." are perfectly acceptable. Work out what your limits are – physical, mental and emotional – and get comfortable saying 'no'.



Focus on self-care

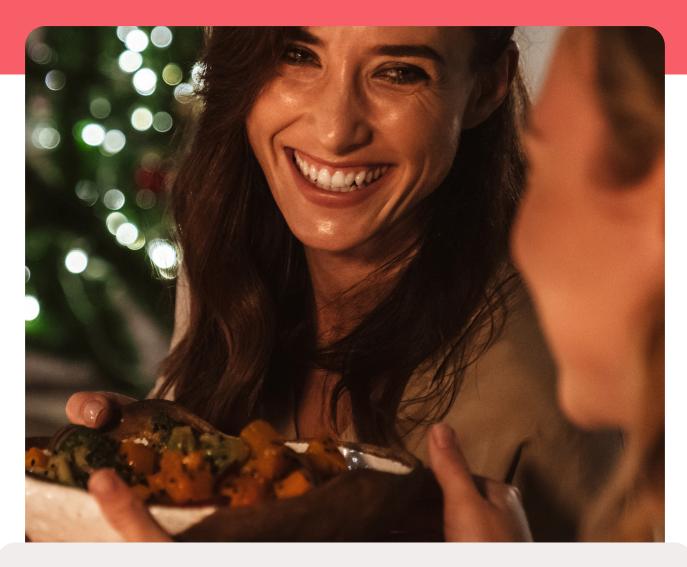
Before and after gatherings, make time for activities that reduce stress and rejuvenate you. This could include journalling, meditation, exercise, or simply taking time for yourself. Focus on the aspects of Christmas that bring you joy, even if family dynamics are complicated. Making sure to get enough sleep, eating healthily (as much as one can over the festive period!), spending time with supportive friends and family, and enjoying yourself are all important so make sure to carve out time for these. Practice gratitude, as reflecting on positive moments and the things you're grateful for can help keep you in a more positive frame of mind. Finally, limit your alcohol intake if you are feeling stressed, anxious or depressed as this can worsen the effects.





Seek out support

If the stress of family dynamics becomes overwhelming, don't hesitate to seek support. Reach out to your support network to share your feelings and gain perspective. Remember that you can also contact your EAP if you need support from a mental health expert; sometimes talking to someone outside of the family can provide valuable insights and emotional relief. If possible, plan check-ins with trusted people to give you emotional support and to help you stay grounded.



The festive period can be **emotionally charged**, especially when it comes to family. By managing expectations, setting boundaries, and taking care of your emotional wellbeing, it's possible to navigate **difficult family relationships** without losing the joy of the season.